HONG LEONG INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD Registration No. 197001000928 (10209-W) CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

			The Group		The Bank
		As at	As at	As at	As at
		31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
ASSETS					
Cash and short-term funds		93,813	251,447	93,589	251,259
Deposits and placements with banks		>0,010	231,117	,0,00	231,237
and other financial institutions		_	100,021	_	100,021
Financial assets at fair value through			100,021		100,021
profit or loss ("FVTPL")	8	258,489	26,496	258,288	26,297
Financial investments at fair value through	0	200,407	20,190	200,200	20,297
other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	9	1,489,780	1,256,640	1,489,780	1,256,640
Financial investments at amortised cost	10	1,073,392	1,250,442	1,073,392	1,250,442
Derivative financial assets	10	44,471	38,393	44,471	38,393
Loans and advances	11	370,662	393,720	370,662	393,720
Clients' and brokers' balances	11	189,403	103,077	189,403	103,077
Other assets	12	,		,	
	15	26,404	32,173	26,395	32,145
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		40,000	-	40,000	200
Investment in subsidiaries Deferred tax assets		-	-	200	200
	14	103,083	110,559	103,083	110,559
Property and equipment	14	5,981	7,623	5,981	7,623
Right-of-use ("ROU") assets		12,841	14,589	12,841	14,589
Intangible assets - computer software		5,579	4,652	5,579	4,652
Goodwill	-	28,986	28,986	28,986	28,986
TOTAL ASSETS		3,742,884	3,618,818	3,742,650	3,618,603
LIABILITIES AND					
SHAREHOLDER'S FUNDS					
Deposits from customers	15	638,122	759,636	638,122	759,636
Deposits and placements of banks	15	030,122	759,050	030,122	759,050
and other financial institutions	16	2,135,639	1,907,235	2,135,639	1,907,235
Derivative financial liabilities	10			40,143	
Clients' and brokers' balances	17	40,143	26,705		26,705
		211,873	76,502	211,873	76,502
Lease liabilities	10	12,309	13,901	12,309	13,901
Other liabilities	18	86,364	201,169	86,448	201,244
Subordinated obligations	19	100,206	100,193	100,206	100,193
TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	3,224,656	3,085,341	3,224,740	3,085,416
EQUITY					
Share capital		252,950	252,950	252,950	252,950
Reserves		265,278	280,527	264,960	280,237
TOTAL EQUITY	-	518,228	533,477	517,910	533,187
		510,220	555,477	517,510	555,107
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		3,742,884	3,618,818	3,742,650	3,618,603
COMMITMENTS AND					
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	27	6,534,681	5,967,639	6,534,681	5,967,639
CONTINGENCIES	21	0,334,001	5,707,059	0,334,001	3,907,039
Net assets per ordinary share (RM)		3.14	3.23	3.14	3.23

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

					The Group
			vidual Quarter		Months Ended
		Current	Last year	Current	Last
		quarter ended	-	year to date	year to date
	Note	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	20a	32,299	27,478	62,054	54,192
Interest income for financial assets					
at FVTPL	20b	5,160	6,511	10,306	13,616
Interest expense	21	(24,361)	(22,034)	(46,078)	(44,416)
Net interest income		13,098	11,955	26,282	23,392
Non-interest income	22	21,255	27,363	46,957	62,579
Net income		34,353	39,318	73,239	85,971
Overhead expenses	23	(25,914)	(24,547)	(48,848)	(46,448)
Operating profit before allowances		8,439	14,771	24,391	39,523
Write-back of allowance for impairment					
losses on loans and advances	24	32	29	50	202
(Allowance for)/write-back of impairment					
losses on financial losses on financial					
investments and other other financial assets	25	(352)	84	(247)	197
Profit before taxation		8,119	14,884	24,194	39,922
Taxation		(1,937)	(3,548)	(5,811)	(9,539)
Net profit for the financial period		6,182	11,336	18,383	30,383
Earnings per share (sen)					
- Basic		3.7	6.9	11.1	18.4
- Diluted		3.7	6.9	11.1	18.4

HONG LEONG INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD

Registration No. 197001000928 (10209-W)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

				The Group
	Indi	vidual Quarter	Cumulative N	Months Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net profit for the financial period	6,182	11,336	18,383	30,383
Other comprehensive income/(expense):				
Items that will be reclassified				
subsequently to income statements				
Debt instruments at FVOCI				
- Net fair value changes	9,082	(6,779)	6,999	(16,433)
- Net changes in expected credit losses	(7)	(7)	(11)	(24)
Income tax relating to net fair value changes				
on financial investments at FVOCI	(2,180)	1,627	(1,680)	3,944
Other comprehensive income/(expense)				
for the financial period, net of tax	6,895	(5,159)	5,308	(12,513)
Total comprehensive income for the				
financial period, net of tax	13,077	6,177	23,691	17,870

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

					The Bank
			vidual Quarter	Cumulative M	Ionths Ended
		Current	Last year	Current	Last
		quarter ended	-	year to date	year to date
	Note		31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	20a	32,267	27,457	62,003	54,150
Interest income for financial assets					
at FVTPL	20b	5,160	6,511	10,306	13,616
Interest expense	21	(24,361)	(22,034)	(46,078)	(44,416)
Net interest income		13,066	11,934	26,231	23,350
Non-interest income	22	21,206	27,301	46,896	62,482
Net income		34,272	39,235	73,127	85,832
Overhead expenses	23	(25,877)	(24,506)	(48,779)	(46,365)
Operating profit before allowances		8,395	14,729	24,348	39,467
Write-back of allowance for impairment					
losses on loans and advances	24	32	29	50	202
(Allowance for)/write-back of impairment					
losses on financial losses on financial					
investments and other other financial assets	25	(352)	84	(247)	197
Profit before taxation		8,075	14,842	24,151	39,866
Taxation		(1,937)	(3,548)	(5,796)	(9,539)
Net profit for the financial period		6,138	11,294	18,355	30,327
Earnings per share (sen)					
- Basic		3.7	6.8	11.1	18.4
- Diluted		3.7	6.8	11.1	18.4

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

				The Bank
	Indiv	vidual Quarter	Cumulative M	Ionths Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net profit for the financial period	6,138	11,294	18,355	30,327
Other comprehensive income/(expense):				
Items that will be reclassified				
subsequently to income statements				
Debt instruments at FVOCI				
- Net fair value changes	9,082	(6,779)	6,999	(16,433)
- Net changes in expected credit losses	(7)	(7)	(11)	(24)
Income tax relating to net fair value changes				
on financial investments at FVOCI	(2,180)	1,627	(1,680)	3,944
Other comprehensive income/(expense)				
for the financial period, net of tax	6,895	(5,159)	5,308	(12,513)
Total comprehensive income for the				
financial period, net of tax	13,033	6,135	23,663	17,814

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	Attributable to owner of the parent				
		Regulatory	Fair value	Retained	
	capital	reserve	reserve	profits	Total
The Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 July 2022	252,950	12,148	(19,792)	288,171	533,477
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	18,383	18,383
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	5,308	-	5,308
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	-	-	5,308	18,383	23,691
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	1,662	-	(1,662)	-
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(38,940)	(38,940)
At 31 December 2022	252,950	13,810	(14,484)	265,952	518,228
At 1 July 2021	252,950	13,149	3,364	389,554	659,017
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	30,383	30,383
Other comprehensive expense, net of tax	-	-	(12,513)	-	(12,513)
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the financial period		-	(12,513)	30,383	17,870
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	1,073	-	(1,073)	-
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(156,750)	(156,750)
At 31 December 2021	252,950	14,222	(9,149)	262,114	520,137

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	Non-distributable			Distributable		
	Share	Regulatory	Fair value	Retained		
	capital	reserve	reserve	profits	Total	
The Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 July 2022	252,950	12,148	(19,792)	287,881	533,187	
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	18,355	18,355	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	5,308	-	5,308	
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	-	-	5,308	18,355	23,663	
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	1,662	-	(1,662)	-	
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(38,940)	(38,940)	
At 31 December 2022	252,950	13,810	(14,484)	265,634	517,910	
At 1 July 2021	252,950	13,149	3,364	389,376	658,839	
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	30,327	30,327	
Other comprehensive expense, net of tax	-	-	(12,513)	-	(12,513)	
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the financial period	-	-	(12,513)	30,327	17,814	
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	1,073	-	(1,073)	-	
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(156,750)	(156,750)	
At 31 December 2021	252,950	14,222	(9,149)	261,880	519,903	

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	The Group			The Bank
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before taxation	24,194	39,922	24,151	39,866
Adjustments for non-cash items	(30,445)	(31,414)	(30,441)	(31,413)
Operating (loss)/profit before changes in working capital	(6,251)	8,508	(6,290)	8,453
Changes in working capital:				
Net changes in operating assets	(324,521)	135,728	(324,581)	135,742
Net changes in operating liabilities	127,456	158,090	127,515	158,311
Net income tax paid	(7)	(11)	-	-
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	(203,323)	302,315	(203,356)	302,506
Net cash used in investing activities	(11,365)	(194,273)	(11,368)	(194,274)
Net cash used in financing activities	(42,967)	(160,762)	(42,967)	(160,762)
Net changes in cash and cash equivalents	(257,655)	(52,720)	(257,691)	(52,530)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period	351,468	149,490	351,280	147,658
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period	93,813	96,770	93,589	95,128
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:	02.012	06 770	02 500	05 100
Cash and short term funds	93,813	96,770	93,589	95,128

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Basis of preparation

The unaudited condensed financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2022 have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and financial assets/financial liabilities (including derivative financial instruments) at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL").

The unaudited condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standard Board ("MASB") and should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements for the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 30 June 2022. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and the Bank since the financial year ended 30 June 2022.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 30 June 2022 and modified for the adoption of the following Amendments to MFRSs applicable for financial period beginning on or after 1 July 2022:

- Annual improvements to MFRS 9 "Fees in the 10% test for derecognition of financial liabilities"
- Amendments to MFRS 3 "Business Combinations" Reference to the Conceptual Framework
- Amendments to MFRS 116 "Proceeds before Intended Use"
- Amendments to MFRS 137 "Onerous Contracts Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"

The adoption of the above amendments to published standards are not expected to have significant impact on the financial results of the Group and the Bank.

The preparation of unaudited condensed financial statements in conformity with the MFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the unaudited condensed financial statements, and the reported amounts of income and expenses during the reported period. It also requires Directors to exercise their judgement in the process of applying the Group and the Bank's accounting policies. Although these estimates and assumptions are based on the Directors' best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ from those estimates.

2. Audit report

The audit report of the latest audited annual financial statements was not subject to any qualification.

3. Seasonality or cyclicality of operations

The business operations of the Group and the Bank have not been affected by any material seasonal or cyclical factors.

4. Items affecting net income and cash flows

There were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and the Bank during the financial quarter ended 31 December 2022.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

5. Changes in estimates

There were no significant changes in estimates arising from prior financial quarter that have a material effect on the financial results and position of the Group and the Bank for the financial quarter ended 31 December 2022.

6. Issuance and repayments

There were no other new shares issuance, no cancellation, repurchase, resale or repayment of debt and equity securities during the current financial quarter ended 31 December 2022.

7. Dividends

During the financial quarter, a final single-tier dividend of 23.6 sen per share on the Bank's issued and paid-up share capital, amounting to RM38,940,000 in respect of the financial year ended 30 June 2022 was paid on 11 November 2022.

8. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")

		The Group		The Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Money market instruments				
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	203,005	-	203,005	-
Quoted securities				
In Malaysia:				
Shares	45,196	6,554	45,196	6,554
Unit trust investment	201	199	-	-
	45,397	6,753	45,196	6,554
Unquoted securities				
Corporate bond and/or sukuk	10,087	19,743	10,087	19,743
	258,489	26,496	258,288	26,297

EXPLANATORY NOTES

9. Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")

	The Group and the Ban		
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Money market instruments			
Malaysian Government Securities	212,703	120,972	
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	242,116	242,625	
Cagamas bonds	84,848	69,603	
-	539,667	433,200	
Unquoted securities			
Foreign currency bonds	68,371	70,227	
Corporate bond and/or sukuk	881,742	753,213	
	950,113	823,440	
	1,489,780	1,256,640	

Movements in expected credit losses of debt instruments at FVOCI are as follows:-

The Group and the Bank	12 Months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
At 1 July 2022	158	-	-	158
Allowances made	2	-	-	2
Amount written back	(13)	-	-	(13)
New financial assets originated or purchased	6	-	-	6
Financial assets derecognised	(6)	-	-	(6)
At 31 December 2022	147	-	-	147
At 1 July 2021	372	-	-	372
Allowances made	15	-	-	15
Amount written back	(18)	-	-	(18)
New financial assets originated or purchased	59	-	-	59
Financial assets derecognised	(261)	-	-	(261)
Exchange differences	(9)	-	-	(9)
At 30 June 2022	158	-	-	158

EXPLANATORY NOTES

10. Financial investments at amortised cost

	The Group and the Bank		
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Money market instruments			
Malaysian Government Securities	634,561	626,305	
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	399,562	585,104	
	1,034,123	1,211,409	
Unquoted securities			
Corporate bond and/or sukuk	39,269	39,033	
Less: Expected credit losses	-	-	
	1,073,392	1,250,442	

Movements in expected credit losses of financial investments at amortised cost are as follows:

The Group and the Bank	12 Months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
At 1 July 2021 Financial assets derecognised	12 (12)	-	-	12 (12)
At 30 June 2022	-	-	-	

11. Loans and advances

	The Group and the Bank	
	31.12.2022	
	RM'000	RM'000
Term loan financing	62,500	64,536
Share margin financing	308,306	329,373
Staff loans	26	30
Other loans	125	128
Gross loans and advances	370,957	394,067
Less: Expected credit losses	(295)	(347)
Total net loans and advances	370,662	393,720

EXPLANATORY NOTES

11. Loans and advances (continued)

	The Group and the Bar	
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000
(i) Gross loans and advances disbursed by type of customers		
Domestic non-bank financial institutions		
- Others	29,031	30,060
Domestic business enterprises	52 00 4	(0.(2))
- Small and medium enterprises - Others	53,984	60,626
- Others Individuals	78,984 205,872	77,956 222,711
Foreign entities	3,086	
roleign entities	370,957	2,714 394,067
(ii) Gross loans and advances analysed by interest rate sensitivity		
Variable rate	370,806	393,909
Fixed rate		
- Staff housing loans	26	30
- Other fixed rate loans	125	128
	370,957	394,067
(iii) Gross loans and advances analysed by residual contractual maturity		
Maturing within one year	331,453	352,548
One year to three years	34,134	36,121
Three years to five years	5,071	-
Over five years	299	5,398
	370,957	394,067
(iv) Loans and advances analysed by their economic purposes		
Working capital	28,258	28,277
Purchase of securities	313,518	335,572
Purchase of landed properties	150	158
Others	29,031	30,060
	370,957	394,067
(v) Gross loans and advances analysed by geographical distribution		
Malaysia	370,957	394,067
(vi) Impaired loans and advances		
(a) Movements in impaired loans and advances		
At 1 July	128	265
Impaired during the financial year	3	12
Amount written-back during the financial period/year	(6)	(87)
Amount written-off during the financial period/year	<u> </u>	(62)
At 31 December/30 June	125	128

EXPLANATORY NOTES

11. Loans and advances (continued)

	The Group	and the Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000
(vi) Impaired loans and advances (continued)		
(b) By economic purposes		
Purchase of landed properties	125	128

(vii) Movements in expected credit losses:

The Group and the Bank	12 Months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
At 1 July 2022	310	37	-	347
Transferred to Stage 1	17	(17)	-	-
Transferred to Stage 2	(13)	13	-	-
New financial assets originated	4	-	-	4
Financial assets derecognised	(3)	-	-	(3)
Allowance made	22	3	-	25
Allowance written-back	(67)	(11)	-	(78)
At 31 December 2022	270	25	<u> </u>	295
At 1 July 2021	263	194	126	583
Transferred to Stage 1	144	(29)	(115)	-
Transferred to Stage 2	(22)	22	-	-
New financial assets originated	11	10	-	21
Financial assets derecognised	(4)	-	(80)	(84)
Allowance made	188	-	115	303
Allowance written-back	(270)	(160)	-	(430)
Allowance written-off		-	(46)	(46)
At 30 June 2022	310	37		347

EXPLANATORY NOTES

12. Clients' and brokers' balances

	The Group and the Bank	
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Performing accounts	189,032	101,214
Impaired accounts	1,210	2,861
	190,242	104,075
Less: Expected credit losses	(839)	(998)
-	189,403	103,077

13. Other assets

Other assets				
		The Group		The Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Tax recoverable	6	14	-	-
Amout due from holding company	155	130	155	130
Amout due from related companies	422	-	422	-
Deposits and prepayments	8,013	8,525	8,013	8,525
Fee income receivables	6,276	10,930	6,276	10,930
Collaterals pledged for derivative transactions	9,734	10,120	9,734	10,120
Other receivables	4,215	4,424	4,212	4,410
	28,821	34,143	28,812	34,115
Less: Expected credit losses	(2,417)	(1,970)	(2,417)	(1,970)
-	26,404	32,173	26,395	32,145

14. Valuation of property and equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

15. Deposits from customers

	The Group	and the Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed Deposit	638,122	759,636
(i) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:		
Government & statutory bodies	508,225	553,869
Business enterprises	114,165	192,248
Individuals	15,732	13,519
	638,122	759,636
(ii) The maturity structure of fixed deposits is as follows:		
Due within:		
- six months	636,884	758,405
- six months to one year	1,238	1,231
	638,122	759,636

16. Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions

	The Group	The Group and the Bank	
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Licensed banks	484,343	264,951	
Licensed investment banks	22,042	22,067	
Other financial institutions	1,629,254	1,620,217	
	2,135,639	1,907,235	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. Derivative financial assets/(liabilities)

	The Group and the Ban		
	Contract or underlying principal amount RM'000	Positive fair value RM'000	Negative fair value RM'000
31.12.2022			
Derivatives at FVTPL: (i) Interest rate related contracts: - interest rate swaps - futures	3,872,000 132,030	30,456 57	(15,508)
 (ii) Foreign exchange related contracts: foreign currency swaps foreign currency forwards foreign currency spots 	1,550,755 30,064 107	13,575 32	(23,026) (1,608) (1)
(iii) Equity related contracts:- Futures- Call options	37,978 200	305 46	-
	5,623,134	44,471	(40,143)
30.06.2022			
Derivatives at FVTPL: (i) Interest rate related contracts: - interest rate swaps	3,303,000	31,048	(16,729)
- futures	149,897	236	(1,061)
(ii) Foreign exchange related contracts:- foreign currency swaps- foreign currency forwards	1,340,695 175,960	5,249 931	(8,601) (194)
(iii) Equity related contracts:- Call options	200	50	-
Derivatives designated as fair value hedge: - Interest rate swap	70,000	879	(120)
	5,039,752	38,393	(26,705)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

18. Other liabilities

		The Group		The Bank
—	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
_	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amount due to holding company	80	80	80	80
Amount due to a subsidiary companies	-	-	2	-
Amount due to related companies	316	577	315	574
Remisiers' trust deposits	14,191	14,605	14,191	14,605
Treasury related payables	10,251	20,317	10,251	20,317
Advance payments received for corporate exercise	7,964	65,383	7,964	65,383
Other payables and accrued liabilities	53,339	99,986	53,422	100,064
Provision for post employment benefits	221	221	221	221
Expected credit losses - loans & advances commitments	2	-	2	-
-	86,364	201,169	86,448	201,244

19. Subordinated obligations

	The Group and the Banl	
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000
RM100.0 million Tier 2 subordinated notes, at par	100,000	100,000
Add: Interest payable	209	197
	100,209	100,197
Less: Unamortised discounts	(3)	(4)
	100,206	100,193

On 6 November 2014, Hong Leong Investment Bank Berhad ("HLIB") had completed the first issuance of RM50.0 million nominal value of Tier 2 Subordinated Notes ("Sub-Notes") out of its RM1.0 billion Multi-Currency Sub-Notes Programme. The RM50.0 million Sub-Notes will mature in 2024 and is callable on any coupon payment date falling on or after the 5th anniversary of the issue date. The Sub-Notes which bears interest rate of 5.30% per annum is payable semi-annually in arrears. The exercise of the call option on the Sub-Notes shall be subject to the approval of BNM.

The Sub-Notes constitute unsecured liabilities of HLIB, and is subordinated in right of payment to the deposit liabilities and all other liabilities of HLIB in accordance with the terms and conditions of the issue, except to those liabilities, which by their terms, rank equally in right of payment with or are subordinated to the Sub-Notes. The Sub-Notes qualify as Tier 2 capital for the purpose of determining the capital adequacy ratio of HLIB.

On 14 June 2019, the Bank issued a second tranche of RM100.0 million nominal value of 10-year non-callable 5 years Sub Notes callable on 14 June 2024 (and thereafter) and due on 14 June 2029 out of its RM1.0 billion Multi-Currency Sub Notes Programme. The coupon rate for this second tranche of the Sub Notes is 4.23% per annum, which is payable semi-annually in arrears from the date of the issue.

On 6 November 2019, HLIB had fully redeemed the first issuance of RM50.0 million nominal value of this Sub Notes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

20a. Interest income

				The Group	
	Individual Quarter		Cumulative Months Endee		
	Current	Last year	Current	Last	
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date	
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Loans and advances	4,727	4,203	9,347	8 010	
	4,727	4,205	9,547	8,010	
Money at call and deposit placements	222	100		225	
with financial institutions	332	109	1,551	335	
Financial investments at FVOCI	12,005	10,652	22,220	20,757	
Financial investments at amortised cost	8,176	8,566	16,635	16,850	
Others	7,059	3,948	12,301	8,240	
Total interest income	32,299	27,478	62,054	54,192	

				The Bank	
	Indi	ividual Quarter	Cumulative Months Ended		
	Current	Last year	Current	Last	
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date	
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Loans and advances	4,727	4,203	9,347	8,010	
Money at call and deposit placements					
with financial institutions	300	88	1,500	293	
Financial investments at FVOCI	12,005	10,652	22,220	20,757	
Financial investments at amortised cost	8,176	8,566	16,635	16,850	
Others	7,059	3,948	12,301	8,240	
Total interest income	32,267	27,457	62,003	54,150	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

20b. Interest income for financial assets at FVTPL

			The Group	and the Bank
	Indi	vidual Quarter	Cumulative I	Months Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financial assets at FVTPL	5,160	6,511	10,306	13,616

21. Interest expense

			The Group	and the Bank
	Ind	ividual Quarter	Cumulative Months Ended	
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits and placements of banks				
and other financial institutions	4,894	1,108	8,198	2,454
Deposits from customers	16,073	11,712	29,579	21,839
Derivative financial instruments	2,040	7,904	5,627	17,553
Subordinated obligations	1,067	1,067	2,134	2,133
Lease liabilities	151	170	312	349
Others	136	73	228	88
	24,361	22,034	46,078	44,416

EXPLANATORY NOTES

22. Non-interest income

				The Group
		ividual Quarter		Months Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended		year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fee and commission income:				
Corporate advisory fees	2,010	1,625	3,460	3,075
Arranger fees	351	230	366	763
Underwriting commissions	-	-	366	-
Placement fees	3,589	(701)	7,151	3,484
Brokerage income	11,215	17,395	20,787	38,549
Fees on loans and advances	9	43	10	82
Commission from future contracts	203	165	436	351
Other fee income	706	2,036	3,837	2,697
	18,083	20,793	36,413	49,001
 <u>Net income from securities</u> Net realised (loss)/gain arising from sale of: financial assets at FVTPL financial investments at FVOCI derivative financial instruments Net unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of: financial assets at FVTPL derivative financial instruments Dividend income from: financial assets at FVTPL Net unrealised gain/(loss) on fair value changes arising from fair value hedges 	(1,731) 844 9,986 2,985 (15,220) 181 140 (2,815)	(2,464) 249 4,235 691 2,464 70 (687) 4,558	(4,441) 450 20,572 1,725 (8,565) 1,304 (358) 10,687	(4,631) 2,220 14,391 (453) 4,706 739 (1,150) 15,822
Other income:				
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	-	-	2	-
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)	4,714	2,005	(2,583)	(2,260)
Other non-operating income	1,273	7	2,438	16
	5,987	2,012	(143)	(2,244)
Total non-interest income	21,255	27,363	46,957	62,579

EXPLANATORY NOTES

22. Non-interest income (continued)

				The Bank
		ividual Quarter	Cumulative I	Months Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fee and commission income:				
Corporate advisory fees	2,010	1,625	3,460	3,075
Arranger fees	351	230	366	763
Underwriting commissions	-	-	366	-
Placement fees	3,589	(701)	7,151	3,484
Brokerage income	11,215	17,395	20,787	38,549
Fees on loans and advances	9	43	10	82
Commission from future contracts	203	165	436	351
Other fee income	659	1,975	3,778	2,602
	18,036	20,732	36,354	48,906
 <u>Net income from securities</u> Net realised (loss)/gain arising from sale of: financial assets at FVTPL financial investments at FVOCI derivative financial instruments Net unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of: financial assets at FVTPL derivative financial instruments Dividend income from: financial assets at FVTPL Net unrealised loss on fair value changes arising from fair value hedges 	(1,731) 844 9,986 2,984 (15,220) 180 <u>140</u> (2,817)	(2,464) 249 4,235 691 2,464 69 (687) 4,557	(4,441) 450 20,572 1,726 (8,565) 1,301 (358) 10,685	$(4,631) \\ 2,220 \\ 14,391 \\ (453) \\ 4,706 \\ 737 \\ (1,150) \\ 15,820$
Other income:				
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	-	-	2	-
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)	4,714	2,005	(2,583)	(2,260)
Other non-operating income	1,273	7	2,438	16
	5,987	2,012	(143)	(2,244)
Total non-interest income	21,206	27,301	46,896	62,482

EXPLANATORY NOTES

23. Overhead expenses

				The Group
	Ind	ividual Quarter	Cumulative I	Months Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses	17,310	15,905	32,065	29,277
Promotion and marketing related expenses	417	180	575	470
Establishment related expenses	4,286	4,382	8,624	8,408
General administrative expenses	3,901	4,080	7,584	8,293
	25,914	24,547	48,848	46,448
(i) Personnel expenses comprise the following:				
Salaries, bonuses and allowances	14,200	14,353	26,485	25,992
Defined contribution plan	1,872	1,720	3,715	3,437
Other employee benefits	1,238	(168)	1,865	(152)
	17,310	15,905	32,065	29,277
 (ii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: Entertainment and business improvement 	291	175	399	459
Others	126	5	176	11
oulers	417	180	575	470
(iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following:				
Depreciation of property and equipment	948	804	1,894	1,577
Amortisation of intangible assets	491	390	932	731
Depreciation of ROU assets	850	853	1,698	1,706
Rental expenses	7	27	17	62
Others	1,990	2,308	4,083	4,332
	4,286	4,382	8,624	8,408
(iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following:				
Management fee	621	867	1,339	1,937
Teletransmission expenses	1,758	1,811	3,474	3,536
Auditors' remuneration				
- Statutory audit fees	61	75	122	136
Legal and professional fees	312	138	417	586
Others	1,149	1,189	2,232	2,098
	3,901	4,080	7,584	8,293

EXPLANATORY NOTES

23. Overhead expenses (continued)

$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$					The Bank
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Indi	ividual Quarter	Cumulative I	
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		Current	Last year	Current	Last
RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Personnel expenses 17,281 15,882 32,011 29,230 Promotion and marketing related expenses 4,17 180 575 470 Establishment related expenses 4,281 4,377 8,615 8,399 General administrative expenses 25,877 24,506 48,779 46,365 (i) Personnel expenses comprise the following: 14,176 14,333 26,440 25,952 Defined contribution plan 1,237 (167) 1.864 (152) Other employee benefits 1,237 (167) 1.864 (152) Others 126 5 176 11 99 9 459 0 0 12 16 11 0thers 126 5 176 11 1 10 575 470 (ii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: 948 804 1.894 1.577 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853		quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Personnel expenses	17,281	15,882	32,011	29,230
Establishment related expenses 4,281 4,377 8,615 8,399 General administrative expenses 3,898 4,067 7,578 8,266 25,877 24,506 48,779 46,365 (i) Personnel expenses comprise the following: 14,176 14,333 26,440 25,952 Defined contribution plan 1,868 1,716 3,707 3,430 Other employee benefits 1,237 (167) 1,864 (152) intertainment and marketing related expenses comprise the following: 291 175 399 459 Others 126 5 176 11 417 180 575 470 (ii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: 948 804 1,894 1,577 Others 126 5 176 11 9 948 804 1,894 1,577 Amortisation of intangible assets 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 1,698 1,706 Rental expenses 0 853 1,698 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
General administrative expenses $3,898$ $4,067$ $7,578$ $8,266$ 25,877 $24,506$ $48,779$ $46,365$ (i) Personnel expenses comprise the following: Salaries, bonuses and allowances $14,176$ $14,333$ $26,440$ $25,952$ Define contribution plan $1,868$ $1,716$ $3,707$ $3,430$ Other employee benefits $1,237$ (167) $1,864$ (152) III Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: 291 175 399 459 Others 126 5 176 11 IIII Establishment related expenses comprise the following: 291 175 399 459 Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 $1,698$ $1,706$ Others $1,989$ $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ Others 3 23 9 54 Others $1,989$ $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ $4,935$ <		4,281		8,615	
25,877 $24,506$ $48,779$ $46,365$ (i) Personnel expenses comprise the following: Salaries, bonuses and allowances Defined contribution plan Other employee benefits $14,176$ $14,333$ $26,440$ $25,952$ Defined contribution plan Other employee benefits $1,237$ (167) $1,864$ (152) (ii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: Entertainment and business improvement Others 291 175 399 459 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets 948 804 1.894 1.577 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 1.698 1.706 Rental expenses 3 2.3 9 54 (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: Management fee 620 865 1.338 1.935 (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: Management fee 620 865 1.338 1.935 (iv) General administrative expenses 1.758 1.811 3.474 3.536 Auditors' remuneration - Statutory and if ces 59	*	,	4,067	,	
the following: Salaries, bonuses and allowances 14,176 14,333 26,440 25,952 Defined contribution plan 1,868 1,716 3,707 3,430 Other employee benefits 1,237 (167) 1,864 (152) (ii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: 29,230 (iii) Promotion and marketing related 291 175 399 459 Others 126 5 176 11 Others 126 5 176 11 (ii) Establishment related expenses comprise 1417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise 1417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of property and equipment 948 804 1,894 1,577 Amortisation of Intangible assets 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 1,698 1,706 Rental expenses 3 2.307 4,082 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>					
Salaries, bonuses and allowances 14,176 14,333 26,440 25,952 Defined contribution plan 1,868 1,716 3,707 3,430 Other employee benefits 1,237 (167) 1,864 (152) 17,281 15,882 32,011 29,230 (ii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: Entertainment and business improvement 291 175 399 459 Others 126 5 176 11 417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: 291 390 932 731 Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 1,698 1,706 Rental expenses 3 23 9 54 Others 1,989 2,307 4,082 4,331 (iv) General administrative expenses 3 2307 4,082 4,331 Others 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' renumeration					
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		14 176	14 333	26 440	25 052
Other employee benefits $1,237$ (167) $1,864$ (152) (ii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: $32,011$ $29,230$ (iii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: 291 175 399 459 Others 126 5 176 11 417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: 948 804 $1,894$ $1,577$ Amortisation of intangible assets 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 $1,698$ $1,706$ Rental expenses 3 23 9 54 Others $1,989$ $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: $32,017$ $8,615$ $8,399$ (iv) General administrative expenses $37,78$ $1,811$ $3,474$ $3,536$ Auditors' renumeration 59 73 118 132 $1,29$ 417 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>,</td> <td></td>				,	
Initial interview Initerview Initial interview <thinitial i<="" td=""><td>*</td><td>,</td><td></td><td>,</td><td></td></thinitial>	*	,		,	
(ii) Promotion and marketing related expenses comprise the following: Entertainment and business improvement 291 175 399 459 Others 126 5 176 11 417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets 948 804 1,894 1,577 Amortisation of ROU assets 850 853 1,698 1,706 Rental expenses 3 23 9 54 Others 1,989 2,307 4,082 4,331 (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: Management fee 620 865 1,338 1,935 Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - Statutory audit fees 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	Other employee benefits		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<u> </u>	
Others 126 5 176 11 417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets948 804 $1,894$ $1,577$ Amortisation of ROU assets491390932731Depreciation of ROU assets850853 $1,698$ $1,706$ Rental expenses323954Others $1,989$ $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ $4,281$ $4,377$ $8,615$ $8,399$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: Management fee 620 865 $1,338$ $1,935$ Teletransmission expenses $1,758$ $1,811$ $3,474$ $3,536$ Auditors' remuneration - Statutory audit fees 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others $1,149$ $1,189$ $2,231$ $2,097$					
417 180 575 470 (iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets 948 804 $1,894$ $1,577$ Amortisation of property and equipment Amortisation of ROU assets 948 804 $1,894$ $1,577$ Amortisation of ROU assets 850 853 $1,698$ $1,706$ Rental expenses 3 $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ Others $1,989$ $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: $31,289$ $3,615$ $8,509$ Management fee Teletransmission expenses $1,758$ $1,811$ $3,474$ $3,536$ Auditors' remuneration - Statutory audit fees 59 73 118 132 $2,097$ Others	Entertainment and business improvement	291	175	399	459
(iii) Establishment related expenses comprise the following: Depreciation of property and equipment 948 804 1,894 1,577 Amortisation of intangible assets 491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets 850 853 1,698 1,706 Rental expenses 3 23 9 54 Others 1,989 2,307 4,082 4,331 4,281 4,377 8,615 8,399 (iv) General administrative expenses 620 865 1,338 1,935 Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	Others	126	5	176	11
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		417	180	575	470
Amortisation of intangible assets491 390 932 731 Depreciation of ROU assets850853 $1,698$ $1,706$ Rental expenses3 23 9 54 Others1,989 $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ $4,281$ $4,377$ $8,615$ $8,399$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: $4,281$ $4,377$ $8,615$ $8,399$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: 620 865 $1,338$ $1,935$ Management fee 620 865 $1,338$ $1,935$ Teletransmission expenses $1,758$ $1,811$ $3,474$ $3,536$ Auditors' remuneration - Statutory audit fees 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others $1,149$ $1,189$ $2,231$ $2,097$					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Depreciation of property and equipment	948	804	1,894	1,577
Rental expenses323954Others $1,989$ $2,307$ $4,082$ $4,331$ $4,281$ $4,377$ $8,615$ $8,399$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: $4,281$ $4,377$ $8,615$ $8,399$ (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: 620 865 $1,338$ $1,935$ Teletransmission expenses $1,758$ $1,811$ $3,474$ $3,536$ Auditors' remuneration - Statutory audit fees 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others $1,149$ $1,189$ $2,231$ $2,097$		491	390	932	731
Others 1,989 2,307 4,082 4,331 4,281 4,377 8,615 8,399 (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: 4,281 4,377 8,615 8,399 (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: 620 865 1,338 1,935 Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	Depreciation of ROU assets	850	853	1,698	1,706
4,281 4,377 8,615 8,399 (iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: 620 865 1,338 1,935 Management fee 620 865 1,338 1,935 Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - 59 73 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	Rental expenses	3		-	
(iv) General administrative expenses comprise the following: Management fee 620 865 1,338 1,935 Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - - - 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	Others	1,989	2,307	4,082	4,331
comprise the following: Management fee 620 865 1,338 1,935 Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - - 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097		4,281	4,377	8,615	8,399
Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - - - - 312 129 - 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097					
Teletransmission expenses 1,758 1,811 3,474 3,536 Auditors' remuneration - - - - 312 129 - 118 132 Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097		620	865	1,338	1,935
Auditors' remuneration 59 73 118 132 - Statutory audit fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	0			3,474	3,536
Legal and professional fees 312 129 417 566 Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097					
Others 1,149 1,189 2,231 2,097	- Statutory audit fees	59	73	118	132
	Legal and professional fees			417	566
3,898 4,067 7,578 8,266	Others				
		3,898	4,067	7,578	8,266

EXPLANATORY NOTES

24. Write-back of allowance for impairment losses on loans and advances

			The Group	and the Bank
	Ind	ividual Quarter	Cumulative I	Months Ended
	Current	Last year	Current	Last
	quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Expected credit losses				
(i) Loans and advances	31	29	52	202
(ii) Loans and advances commitments	1	-	(2)	-
	32	29	50	202

25. (Allowance for)/write-back of impairment losses on financial investments and other financial assets

				The Group	and the Bank
		Indi	ividual Quarter	Cumulative I	Months Ended
		Current	Last year	Current	Last
		quarter ended	quarter ended	year to date	year to date
		31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(a)	Financial investments				
(4)	(i) Financial investments at FVOCI	7	7	11	24
	(ii) Financial investments at amortised cost	-	13		12
		7	20	11	36
(b)	Other financial assets:				
. ,	(i) Clients' and brokers' balances:				
	- Expected credit losses	64	39	158	138
	- Impaired clients' and brokers' balances				
	recovered	27	-	32	-
	(ii) Other assets	(450)	25	(448)	23
		(359)	64	(258)	161
		(352)	84	(247)	197

EXPLANATORY NOTES

26. Related party transactions

All related party transactions within the Group had been entered into in the normal course of business and were carried out on normal commercial terms.

Credit transactions and exposure with connected parties

Credit exposures with connected parties as per Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Guidelines on Credit Transactions and Exposures with Connected Parties are as follows:

	The Group a	and the Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Outstanding credit exposures with connected parties	16,825	2,226
Percentage of outstanding credit exposures with connected parties as a		
proportion of total credit exposures	3.05%	3.17%
Percentage of outstanding credit exposures with connected parties which is non-performing or in default	0.00%	0.00%
non-performing or in default	0.00%	0.00%

EXPLANATORY NOTES

27. Commitments and contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Bank makes various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to their customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these.

Commitments and Contingent Liabilities	The Group a 31.12.2022 Principal Amount RM'000	nd the Bank 30.06.2022 Principal Amount RM'000
Direct Credit Substitutes	1,000	1,000
Obligations under underwriting agreement Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity:	-	7,140
 over one year Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the Bank without prior notice 	1,000	-
- maturity less than one year	909,547	919,747
	911,547	927,887
Derivative Financial Instruments		
Interest rate related contracts:		
- One year or less	1,110,030	1,019,897
- Over one year to five years Foreign exchange related contracts:	2,894,000	2,503,000
- One year or less	1,580,926	1,516,655
Equity related contracts: - One year or less	37,978	
- Over one year to five years	200	200
over one year to rive years	5,623,134	5,039,752
	6,534,681	5,967,639

The Group and the Bank do not have commitments and contingent liabilities other than as disclosed above.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. Fair value of financial instruments

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy

The Group and the Company measures fair values using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements:

Level 1:Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

- Level 2:Quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3:Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs are not based on observable market data.

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their value is observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active market where the quoted prices is readily available, and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions. An active market is one in which transactions occur with sufficient volume and frequency to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. These would include actively traded listed equities, unit trust investments and actively exchange-traded derivatives.

Where fair value is determined using unquoted market prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2.

In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Group then determine fair value based upon valuation techniques that use as inputs, market parameters including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data and so reliability of the fair value measurement is high.

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This category includes unquoted shares held for socio economic reasons. Fair values for shares held for socio economic reasons are based on the net tangible assets of the affected companies. The Group's and the Bank's exposure to financial instruments classified as Level 3 comprised a small number of financial instruments which constitute an insignificant component of the Group's and the Bank's portfolio of financial instruments. Hence, changing one or more of the inputs to reasonable alternative assumptions would not change the value significantly for the financial assets in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy

The Group 31.12.2022	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	45,397	213,092	-	258,489
- Money market instruments	-	203,005	-	203,005
- Quoted securities	45,397	-	-	45,397
- Unquoted securities	-	10,087	-	10,087
Financial investments at FVOCI	-	1,489,780	-	1,489,780
- Money market instruments	-	539,667	-	539,667
- Unquoted securities	-	950,113	-	950,113
Derivative financial assets	-	44,471	_	44,471
	45,397	1,747,343	-	1,792,740
Financial liability				
Derivative financial liabilities		40,143	-	40,143
30.06.2022				
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	6,753	19,743	-	26,496
- Quoted securities	6,753	-	-	6,753
- Unquoted securities	-	19,743	-	19,743
Financial investments at FVOCI	-	1,256,640	_	1,256,640
- Money market instruments	-	433,200	_	433,200
- Unquoted securities	-	823,440	-	823,440
-		·		
Derivative financial assets		38,393	-	38,393
	6,753	1,314,776	-	1,321,529
Financial liability				
Derivative financial liabilities		26,705		26,705

EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy (continued)

The Bank 31.12.2022	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	45,196	213,092	-	258,288
- Money market instruments	-	203,005	-	203,005
- Quoted securities	45,196	-	-	45,196
- Unquoted securities	-	10,087	-	10,087
Financial investments at FVOCI	-	1,489,780	-	1,489,780
- Money market instruments	-	539,667	-	539,667
- Unquoted securities	-	950,113	-	950,113
Derivative financial assets	-	44,471	-	44,471
	45,196	1,747,343	-	1,792,539
Financial liability Derivative financial liabilities		40,143	-	40,143
30.06.2022				
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	6,554	19,743	-	26,297
- Quoted securities	6,554	-	-	6,554
- Unquoted securities	-	19,743	-	19,743
Financial investments at FVOCI	-	1,256,640	-	1,256,640
- Money market instruments	-	433,200	-	433,200
- Unquoted securities	-	823,440	-	823,440
Derivative financial assets		38,393	_	38,393
	6,554	1,314,776	-	1,321,330
Financial liability Derivative financial liabilities	_	26,705		26,705

There were no transfers between Level 1 and 2 during the financial period.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

29. Capital adequacy

The risk-weighted assets ("RWA") of the Group and the Bank have adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk, and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk computation.

(a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are analysed as follows:

		The Group		The Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Before deducting proposed dividends:				
Common equity tier 1 ("CET1") capital ratio	39.370%	39.464%	39.346%	39.445%
Tier 1 capital ratio	39.370%	39.464%	39.346%	39.445%
Total capital ratio	51.119%	50.447%	51.105%	50.437%
After deducting proposed dividends: ⁽¹⁾				
CET1 capital ratio	39.370%	35.389%	39.346%	35.367%
Tier 1 capital ratio	39.370%	35.389%	39.346%	35.367%
Total capital ratio	51.119%	46.372%	51.105%	46.359%

Note:

⁽¹⁾ Proposed dividends of RM Nil (30.06.2022: RM38,940,000).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

29. Capital adequacy (continued)

(b) The components of CET1, Tier 1 and total capital of the Group and the Bank are as follows:

		The Group		The Bank
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
CET1 Capital				
Paid-up ordinary share capital	252,950	252,950	252,950	252,950
Retained profits	249,231	288,171	248,941	287,881
Other reserves	(14,484)	(19,792)	(14,484)	(19,792)
Less: goodwill and intangibles	(34,565)	(33,638)	(34,565)	(33,638)
Less: deferred tax assets	(103,083)	(110,559)	(103,083)	(110,559)
Less: investment in subsidiary companies	-	-	(200)	(200)
Total CET1 Capital	350,049	377,132	349,559	376,642
Tier 1 Capital	350,049	377,132	349,559	376,642
Tier 2 Capital				
Stage 1 and Stage 2 expected credit loss				
allowances and regulatory reserves ⁽²⁾	4,462	4,952	4,461	4,952
Subordinated obligations	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Total Tier 2 Capital	104,462	104,952	104,461	104,952
Total Capital	454,511	482,084	454,020	481,594

Note:

⁽²⁾ Includes the qualifying regulatory reserve for non-impaired loans and advances.

(c) Breakdown of risk-weighted assets in the various risk weights:

	The Group			The Bank	
	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	31.12.2022	30.06.2022	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Credit risk	356,924	396,174	356,875	396,120	
Market risk	185,557	217,522	185,155	217,123	
Operational risk	346,644	341,935	346,384	341,603	
	889,125	955,631	888,414	954,846	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

30. Changes in the composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group since last financial quarter.

31. Significant events subsequent to the financial quarter

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the reporting quarter that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited financial statements.

32. Review of performance for the financial quarter ended 31 December 2022 against the corresponding financial quarter

For the current financial quarter ended 31 December 2022, the Group recorded a profit before tax of RM8.1 million, as compared to a RM14.9 million in the corresponding financial quarter. The decrease in profit of RM6.8 million was primarily attributable to lower Bursa market volume recorded in the current quarter compared to the previous year's corresponding financial quarter.

33. Prospects for 2023

Moving into 2023, the outlook for global economy remains challenging with an increased concern on global recession attributable to the aggressive rates hike led by the US in year 2022 and followed by other nations worldwide to curb inflation. The reopening of China's border is expected to cushion some of these impact with the actual outcome remains to be seen.

Notwithstanding this backdrop, the Malaysian economy is still expected to show growth which is supported by the strong domestic demand boosted by the various recovery plans and measures implemented by the Government post the Covid pandemic.